Volume 104
July–December 2004

OBSTETRICS & GYNECOLOGY

VOLUME 104, NUMBER 1, JULY 2004

EDITORIALS

1 **The Road to Maintaining Excellence**
Ralph W. Hale, Norman F. Gant

3 **Sonographic Screening for Oligohydramnios: Does It Decrease or Increase Morbidity?**
Thomas R. Moore

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

LEAD ARTICLE
5 **Biophysical Profile With Amniotic Fluid Volume Assessments**
Everett F. Magann, Dorota A. Doherty, Karen Field, Suneet P. Chauhan, Patrick E. Muffley, John C. Morrison

11 **Cesarean Delivery Rates and Neonatal Morbidity in a Low-Risk Population**
Jeffrey B. Gould, Beate Danielsen, Lisa M. Korst, Roderic Phibbs, Kathy Chance, Elliott Main, David D. Wirtschafter, David K. Stevenson, for the California Perinatal Quality Care Collaborative

20 **Echocardiographic Assessment of Cardiovascular Hemodynamics in Normal Pregnancy**
Dushyant K. Desai, Jagidesa Moodley, D. P. Naidoo

30 **Pregnancy-Associated Plasma Protein A, Free β-hCG, Nuchal Translucency, and Risk of Pregnancy Loss**
Laura Goetzl, David Krantz, Joe Leigh Simpson, Richard K. Silver, Julia M. Zachary, Eugene Pergament, Lawrence D. Platt, Maurice J. Mahoney, Ronald J.Wapner, for the BUN Study Group

37 **Effects of a Full Bladder and Patient Positioning on Pelvic Organ Prolapse Assessment**
W. Andre Silva, Steven Kleeman, Jeffrey Segal, Rachel Pauls, Scott E. Woods, Mickey M. Karram

42 **Tension-Free Vaginal Tape and Laparoscopic Mesh Colposuspension for Stress Urinary Incontinence**
Antti Valpas, Aarre Kivelä, Jorma Penttinen, Erkki Kujansuu, Mervi Haarala, Carl-Gustaf Nilsson

50 **Symptomatic Patients With an Early Viable Intrauterine Pregnancy: hCG Curves Redefined**
Kurt T. Barnhart, Mary D. Sammel, Paolo F. Rinaudo, Lan Zhou, Amy C. Hummel, Wensheng Guo

56 **Should Older Women Have Antepartum Testing to Prevent Unexplained Stillbirth?**
Ruth C. Fretts, Elena B. Elkin, Evan R. Myers, Linda J. Heffner

65 **Low Back Pain During Pregnancy: Prevalence, Risk Factors, and Outcomes**
Shu-Ming Wang, Peggy Dezinno, Inna Maranets, Michael R. Berman, Alison A. Caldwell-Andrews, Zeev N. Kain

71 **Preterm Premature Rupture of Membranes, Intrauterine Infection, and Oligohydramnios: Risk Factors for Placental Abruption**
Cande V. Ananth, Yinka Oyelese, Neela Srinivas, Lami Yeo, Anthony M. Vintzileos

78 **Heterogeneity of Perinatal Outcomes in the Preterm Delivery Syndrome**
José Villar, Edgardo Abalos, Guillermo Carroli, Daniel Giordano, Daniel Wojdyla, Gilda Piaggio, Liana Campodonico, Metin Gülmezoglu, Pisake Lumbiganon, Per Bergsjø, Hassan Ba'aqeel, Ubaldo Farnot, Leiv Bakketeig, Yagob Al-Mazrou, and Michael Kramer, for the World Health Organization Antenatal Care Trial Research Group

88 **Undiagnosed Asymptomatic Hypoglycemia: Diet, Insulin, and Glyburide for Gestational Diabetic Pregnancy**
Yariv Yogev, Avi Ben-Haroush, Rony Chen, Barak Rosenn, Moshe Hod, Oded Langer

94 **Factors Influencing Parental Decision Making in Prenatal Diagnosis of Sex Chromosome Aneuploidy**
Gábor Mezei, Csaba Papp, Ernö Tóth-Pál, Artúr Beke, Zoltán Papp

102 **Fetal Reduction From Twins to a Singleton: A Reasonable Consideration?**
Mark I. Evans, Marion I. Kaufman, Anita J. Urban, David W. Britt, John C. Fletcher

110 **Nulliparity and Duration of Pregnancy in Multiple Gestation**
Abimbola J. Aina-Mumuney, Karishma K. Rai, Michelle Y. Taylor, Claire M. Weitz, Christian A. Chisholm

114 **Natural History of Bacterial Vaginosis and Intermediate Flora in Pregnancy and Effect of Clindamycin**
Austin Ugwumadu, Fiona Reid, Phillip Hay, Isaac Manyonda

120 **Detection of Benign Endometrial Masses by Endometrial Stripe Measurement in Premenopausal Women**
Daniel M. Breitkopf, Renee A. Frederickson, Russell R. Snyder

126 **Quantitative Sensory Testing in Vulvodynia Patients and Increased Peripheral Pressure Pain Sensitivity**
Jutta Giesecke, Barbara D. Reed, Hope K. Haefner, Thorsten Giesecke, Daniel J. Clauw, Richard H. Gracely

134 **The Effectiveness of a Verbal Opt-Out System for Human Immunodeficiency Virus Screening During Pregnancy**
Peter Breese, William Burman, Judith Shlay, Debra Guinn

138 **Vaginal Misoprostol Versus Concentrated Oxytocin and Vaginal PGE_2 for Second-Trimester Labor Induction**
Patrick S. Ramsey, Karen Savage, Tina Lincoln, John Owen

146 **Reproductive History and Mortality After Breast Cancer Diagnosis**
Maura K. Whiteman, Susan D. Hillis, Kathryn M. Curtis, Jill A. McDonald, Phyllis A. Wingo, Polly A. Marchbanks

REVIEWS

155 **Intrapartum Cesarean Delivery After Successful External Cephalic Version: A Meta-Analysis**
L. Y. Chan, J. L. Tang, K. F. Tsoi, W. Y. Fok, L. W. Chan, T. K. Lau

161 **Ectopic Pregnancy and Medical Abortion**
Caitlin Shannon, L. Perry Brothers, Neena M. Philip, Beverly Winikoff

168 **Levator Ani Muscle Anatomy Evaluated by Origin-Insertion Pairs**
Rohna Kearney, Raja Sawhney, John O. L. DeLancey

CLINICAL GYNECOLOGIC SERIES: AN EXPERT'S VIEW

174 **Methods for Induced Abortion**
Phillip G. Stubblefield, Sacheen Carr-Ellis, Lynn Borgatta

DEPARTMENTS

186 **Abstracts**

190 **Letters to the Editor**

200 **Errata**

201 **Web Update**

ACOG PUBLICATIONS

203 **ACOG Practice Bulletin #54: Vaginal Birth After Previous Cesarean**

213 **ACOG Committee Opinion #295: Pain Relief During Labor**

215 **ACOG Committee Opinion #296: First-Trimester Screening for Fetal Aneuploidy**

VOLUME 104, NUMBER 2, AUGUST 2004

EDITORIALS

219 **Recruiting**
James R. Scott

220 **Emergency Contraception: Politics Trumps Science at the U.S. Food and Drug Administration**
David A. Grimes

PERSONAL PERSPECTIVES

222 **Recruiting Faculty: A Science and an Art**
Layton F. Rikkers

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

LEAD ARTICLE
225 **Intraventricular Hemorrhage and Periventricular Leukomalacia in Preterm Infants**
Patrizia Vergani, Anna Locatelli, Valentina Doria, Francesca Assi, Giuseppe Paterlini, John C. Pezzullo, Alessandro Ghidini

232 **Multiple Pregnancy: Knowledge and Practice Patterns of Obstetricians and Gynecologists**
Jane Cleary-Goldman, Maria A. Morgan, Julian N. Robinson, Mary E. D'Alton, Jay Schulkin

238 **Does Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection Protect Against Preeclampsia-Eclampsia?**
K. A. Frank, E. J. Buchmann, R. C. Schackis

243 **Bupivacaine Plus Epinephrine for Laparoscopic Myomectomy: A Randomized Placebo-Controlled Trial**
Fulvio Zullo, Stefano Palomba, Domenico Corea, Massimiliano Pellicano, Tiziana Russo, Angela Falbo, Ermanno Barletta, Pasquale Saraco, Patrizia Doldo, Errico Zupi

250 **The Clinical Significance of a Negative Loop Electrosurgical Cone Biopsy for High-Grade Dysplasia**
Chad A. Livasy, Dominic T. Moore, Linda Van Le

255 **Does Tamoxifen Use Affect Prognosis in Breast Cancer Patients Who Develop Endometrial Cancer?**
Brian M. Slomovitz, Charlotte C. Sun, Pedro T. Ramirez, Diane C. Bodurka, Paul Diaz, Karen H. Lu

261 **Surgical Staging of Ovarian Low Malignant Potential Tumors**
Gautam G. Rao, Elizabeth Skinner, Paola A. Gehrig, Linda R. Duska, Robert L. Coleman, John O. Schorge

267 **Vulvovaginal Symptoms in Women With Bacterial Vaginosis**
Mark A. Klebanoff, Jane R. Schwebke, Jun Zhang, Tonja R. Nansel, Kai-Fun Yu, William W. Andrews

273 **Effect of Prior Vaginal Delivery or Prior Vaginal Birth After Cesarean Delivery on Obstetric Outcomes in Women Undergoing Trial of Labor**
Israel Hendler, Emmanuel Bujold

278 **Twin Deliveries in the United States Over Three Decades: An Age-Period-Cohort Analysis**
John C. Smulian, Cande V. Ananth, Wendy L. Kinzler, Eftichia Kontopoulos, Anthony M. Vintzileos

286 **Body Mass Index Change Between Pregnancies and Small for Gestational Age Births**
Christine J. Cheng, Kerry Bommarito, Akihiko Noguchi, William Holcomb, Terry Leet

293 **Ethnic Differences of Polymorphisms in Cytokine and Innate Immune System Genes in Pregnant Women**
Daniel P. Nguyen, Mehmet Genc, Santosh Vardhana, Oksana Babula, Andrew Onderdonk, Steven S. Witkin

301 **Urinary Incontinence in Elderly Women: Findings From the Health, Aging, and Body Composition Study**
R. A. Jackson, E. Vittinghoff, A. M. Kanaya, T. P. Miles, H. E. Resnick, S. B. Kritchevsky, E. M. Simonsick, J. S. Brown, for the Health, Aging, and Body Composition Study

308 **Learning Laparoscopic-Assisted Hysterectomy**
C. Altgassen, W. Michels, A. Schneider

314 **Reproductive Consequences of Contraceptive Failure in 19 Developing Countries**
John Cleland, Mohamed M. Ali

321 **Renal Blood Flow Alteration After Paracentesis in Women With Ovarian Hyperstimulation**
Sharon Maslovitz, Ariel Jaffa, Osnat Eytan, Igal Wolman, Ariel Many, Joseph B. Lessing, and Ronni Gamzu

327 **Quantitative Electromyography of the Anal Sphincter After Uncomplicated Vaginal Delivery**
W. Thomas Gregory, Jau-Shin Lou, Amy Stuyvesant, Amanda L. Clark

336 **Hyperhomocysteinemia, Pregnancy Complications, and the Timing of Investigation**
Régine P. Steegers-Theunissen, Carola A. Van Iersel, Petronella G. Peer, Willianne L. Nelen, Eric A. Steegers

344 **Maternal and Neonatal Outcomes in Pregnancies Complicated by Bone and Soft-Tissue Tumors**
Cynthia Maxwell, Bernard Barzilay, Vibhuti Shah, Jay S. Wunder, Robert Bell, Dan Farine

349 **Small-Group Discussion Versus Lecture Format for Third-Year Students in Obstetrics and Gynecology**
Richard L. Fischer, Samuel L. Jacobs, William N. P. Herbert

354 **Effects of Low-Molecular-Weight and Unfractionated Heparin on Trophoblast Function**
Siobhan Quenby, Steve Mountfield, Judith E. Cartwright, Guy St. J. Whitley, Gill Vince

362 **Noninvasive Ultrasound Assessment of Maternal Vascular Reactivity During Pregnancy: A Longitudinal Study**
Wendy L. Kinzler, John C. Smulian, Cande V. Ananth, Anthony M. Vintzileos

367 **Random Urine Protein-Creatinine Ratio to Predict Proteinuria in New-Onset Mild Hypertension in Late Pregnancy**
Ragip A. Al, Cem Baykal, Ozlem Karacay, Pinar O. Geyik, Serpil Altun, Ismail Dolen

372 **Nucleated Red Blood Cells in Uncomplicated Prolonged Pregnancy**
Tamar Perri, Asaf Ferber, Ayala Digli, Esther Rabizadeh, Alina Weissmann-Brenner, Michael Y. Divon

CURRENT COMMENTARY

377 **The Flaming Funis**
William W. Young, Jean-Paul Dedam, Sarah Conley, Paige Wickner

REVIEW

381 **Testing for von Willebrand Disease in Women With Menorrhagia: A Systematic Review**
Andra James, David B. Matchar, Evan R. Myers

PERSONAL PERSPECTIVES

389 **Reflections on Being a Spouse in Academic Medicine**
Patricia C. Temple

CLINICAL GYNECOLOGIC SERIES: AN EXPERT'S VIEW

393 **Uterine Myomas: An Overview of Development, Clinical Features, and Management**
Edward E. Wallach and Nikos F. Vlahos

DEPARTMENTS

407 **Abstracts**

411 **Letters to the Editor**

413 **Erratum**

415 **Web Update**

ACOG PUBLICATIONS

417 **ACOG Practice Bulletin List of Titles**

419 **ACOG Committee Opinion List of Titles**

423 **ACOG Committee Opinion #297: Nonmedical Use of Obstetric Ultrasonography**

425 **ACOG Committee Opinion #298: Prenatal and Preconceptional Carrier Screening for Genetic Diseases in Individuals of Eastern European Jewish Descent**

VOLUME 104, NUMBER 3, SEPTEMBER 2004

EDITORIALS

429 **Professional Liability Crisis: A Road Map to Success**
John T. Queenan

431 **Primary Prevention of Breast Cancer: Whither Tamoxifen?**
Dwight J. Rouse

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

LEAD ARTICLE
433 **Tamoxifen for Breast Cancer Prevention: A Framework for Clinical Decisions**
Samuel Cykert, Nancy Phifer, Charles Hansen

443 **Effects of Ultralow-Dose Transdermal Estradiol on Bone Mineral Density: A Randomized Clinical Trial**
Bruce Ettinger, Kristine E. Ensrud, Robert Wallace, Karen C. Johnson, Steven R. Cummings, Vladimir Yankov, Eric Vittinghoff, Deborah Grady

452 **Prevalence and Characteristics of Irritable Bowel Syndrome Among Women With Chronic Pelvic Pain**
Rachel E. Williams, Katherine E. Hartmann, Robert S. Sandler, William C. Miller, John F. Steege

459 **Health, Sociodemographic Data, and Pregnancy Outcome in Women With Antepartum Depressive Symptoms**
Caroline Larsson, Gunilla Sydsjö, Ann Josefsson

467 **Implications of Antenatal Depression and Anxiety for Obstetric Outcome**
Liselott Andersson, Inger Sundström-Poromaa, Marianne Wulff, Monica Åström, Marie Bixo

477 **Mental and Physical Distress and High-Risk Behaviors Among Reproductive-Age Women**
Indu B. Ahluwalia, Karin A. Mack, Ali Mokdad

484 **Short-Term Outcomes in Low Birth Weight Infants Following Antenatal Exposure to Betamethasone Versus Dexamethasone**
Michal R. Rozenfeld Bar-Lev, Ayala Maayan-Metzger, Ilan Matok, Zahava Heyman, Eyal Sivan, Jacob Kuint

489 **Pelvic Organ Prolapse in Older Women: Prevalence and Risk Factors**
Ingrid Nygaard, Catherine Bradley, Debra Brandt, for the Women's Health Initiative (WHI)

REVIEW

498 **Exclusion of Elderly Women From Published Randomized Trials of Stress Incontinence Surgery**
Abraham N. Morse, Lisa C. Labin, Stephen B. Young, Michael P. Aronson, Jerry H. Gurwitz

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

504 **Physiotherapy for Persistent Postnatal Stress Urinary Incontinence: A Randomized Controlled Trial**
Chantale Dumoulin, Marie-Claude Lemieux, Daniel Bourbonnais, Denis Gravel, Gina Bravo, Mélanie Morin

511 **Pharmacological Treatment of Women Awaiting Surgery for Stress Urinary Incontinence**
Linda Cardozo, Harold P. Drutz, Simin K. Baygani, Richard C. Bump, for the Duloxetine Severe UI Study Group

521 **Poor Obstetric Outcome in Subsequent Pregnancies in Women With Prior Fetal Death**
Antonio E. Frias Jr, Rixt A. Luikenaar, Amy E. Sullivan, Richard M. Lee, T. Flint Porter, D. Ware Branch, Robert M. Silver

527 **Perinatal Outcome of Pregnancies Complicated by Placenta Accreta**
Yuval Gielchinsky, David Mankuta, Nathan Rojansky, Neri Laufer, Ilan Gielchinsky, Yossef Ezra

531 **Conservative Versus Extirpative Management in Cases of Placenta Accreta**
Gilles Kayem, Céline Davy, François Goffinet, Carole Thomas, Denis Clément, Dominique Cabrol

CASE REPORT

537 **Prenatal Diagnosis of Placenta Accreta and Percreta With Ultrasonography, Color Doppler, and Magnetic Resonance Imaging**
Pekka Taipale, Maija-Riitta Orden, Marja Berg, Hannu Manninen, Irina Alafuzoff

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

541 **Responses by Pregnant Jehovah's Witnesses on Health Care Proxies**
Cynthia Gyamfi, Richard L. Berkowitz

545 **Inverse Correlation Between Maternal Weight and Second Trimester Circulating Cell-Free Fetal DNA Levels**
Tuangsit Wataganara, Inga Peter, Geralyn M. Messerlian, Lynn Borgatta, Diana W. Bianchi

551 **Low Risk of Relapse After Achieving Undetectable hCG Levels in Women With Complete Molar Pregnancy**
Adam J. Wolfberg, Colleen Feltmate, Donald P. Goldstein, Ross S. Berkowitz, Ellice Lieberman

555 **A Comparison Between the Vaginal Ring and Oral Contraceptives**
Sharry Veres, Leslie Miller, Bart Burington

564 **Interleukin-6 and Antiphospholipid Antibodies in Women With Contraceptive-Related Thromboembolic Disease**
Barbara Salobir, Mišo Šabovič

571 **Accuracy of Transvaginal Ultrasonography in Diabetic or Obese Women With Postmenopausal Bleeding**
Lena C. van Doorn, F. Paul H. L. J. Dijkhuizen, Roy F. M. P. Kruitwagen, A. Peter M. Heintz, G. Sjarlot Kooi, Ben W. J. Mol, for DUPOMEB (Dutch Study in Postmenopausal Bleeding)

579 **Misoprostol Outpatient Cervical Ripening Without Subsequent Induction of Labor: A Randomized Trial**
David S. McKenna, John B. Ester, Michael Proffitt, Kevin R. Waddell

585 **Association of Asthma Diagnosis, Severity, Symptoms, and Treatment With Risk of Preeclampsia**
Elizabeth W. Triche, Audrey F. Saftlas, Kathleen Belanger, Brian P. Leaderer, Michael B. Bracken

594 **Transmission of Parentally Shared Human Leukocyte Antigen Alleles and the Risk of Preterm Delivery**
De-Kun Li, Roxana Odouli, Liyan Liu, Margaret Vinson, Elizabeth Trachtenberg

601 **Estimating Blood Loss: Can Teaching Significantly Improve Visual Estimation?**
Gary A. Dildy III, Archana R. Paine, Natalie C. George, Cruz Velasco

EXPERT SERIES

607 **Stress Urinary Incontinence**
Ingrid E. Nygaard, Michael Heit

CURRENT COMMENTARY

621 **Impose Legal Limits to Preserve Freedoms**
Griffin Bell, Alan Simpson

PERSONAL PERSPECTIVES

623 **Is It Time to Take a "REST"?**
Louis Weinstein

DEPARTMENTS

626 **Abstracts**

630 **Letters to the Editor**

637 **Web Update**

ACOG PUBLICATIONS

639 **ACOG Practice Bulletin #55: Management of Postterm Pregnancy**

647 **ACOG Committee Opinion #299: Guidelines for Diagnostic Imaging During Pregnancy**

VOLUME 104, NUMBER 4, OCTOBER 2004

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

653 **The Tolling of the Bell: Women's Health, Women's Rights**
Vivian M. Dickerson

EDITORIAL

658 **Shoulder Dystocia and Flying Airplanes!**
Michael A. Belfort

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

LEAD ARTICLE

661 **Sequential Pathways of Testing After First-Trimester Screening for Trisomy 21**
Lawrence D. Platt, Naomi Greene, Anthony Johnson, Julia Zachary, Elizabeth Thom, David Krantz, Joe Leigh Simpson, Richard K. Silver, Rosalinde J. M. Snijders, Laura Goetzl, Eugene Pergament, Karen Filkins, Maurice J. Mahoney, W. Allen Hogge, R. Douglas Wilson, Patrick Mohide, Douglas Hershey, Scott MacGregor, Ray Bahado-Singh, Laird G. Jackson, and Ronald Wapner, for the First Trimester Maternal Serum Biochemistry and Fetal Nuchal Translucency Screening (BUN) Study Group

667 **Evaluation of Residents' Delivery Notes After a Simulated Shoulder Dystocia**
Shad Deering, Sarah Poggi, Jonathan Hodor, Christian Macedonia, Andrew J. Satin

671 **Gestational Weight Gain, Macrosomia, and Risk of Cesarean Birth in Nondiabetic Nulliparas**
Naomi E. Stotland, Linda M. Hopkins, Aaron B. Caughey

678 **Mode of Delivery and Neonatal Survival of Infants With Isolated Gastroschisis**
Hamisu M. Salihu, Donath Emusu, Zakari Y. Aliyu, Bosny J. Pierre-Louis, Charlotte M. Druschel, Russell S. Kirby

685 **Midline Rectovaginal Fascial Plication for Repair of Rectocele and Obstructed Defecation**
Christopher F. Maher, Aymen M. Qatawneh, Kaven Baessler, Philip J. Schluter

690 **Anal Sphincter Injury in Women With Pelvic Floor Disorders**
Catherine Matthews Nichols, Edward J. Gill, Tuc Nguyen, Matthew D. Barber, W. Glenn Hurt

697 **Narrow Pubic Arch and Increased Risk of Failure for Vaginal Hysterectomy**
Ozgur H. Harmanli, Rubina Khilnani, Vani Dandolu, Ashwin J. Chatwani

701 **Quality of Life and Sexual Function After Hysterectomy in Women With Preoperative Pain and Depression**
Katherine E. Hartmann, Cindy Ma, Georgine M. Lamvu, Patricia W. Langenberg, John F. Steege, Kristen H. Kjerulff

710 **Hysterectomy in Obese Women: A Comparison of Abdominal and Vaginal Routes**
Ebru F. Isik-Akbay, Ozgur H. Harmanli, Uma R. Panganamamula, Mustafa Akbay, John Gaughan, Ashwin J. Chatwani

715 **Increased Success of Trial of Labor After Previous Vaginal Birth After Cesarean**
Cynthia Gyamfi, Gabor Juhasz, Phyllis Gyamfi, Joanne L. Stone

720 **Reasons for Increasing Trends in Large for Gestational Age Births**
Pamela J. Surkan, Chung-Cheng Hsieh, Anna L.V. Johansson, Paul W. Dickman, Sven Cnattingius

727 **Advanced Maternal Age and Adverse Perinatal Outcome**
Bo Jacobsson, Lars Ladfors, Ian Milsom

734 **Racial Disparity in Stillbirth Among Singleton, Twin, and Triplet Gestations in the United States**
Hamisu M. Salihu, Brooke A. Kinniburgh, Muktar H. Aliyu, Russell S. Kirby, Greg R. Alexander

741 **Population Density and Teen Pregnancy**
Robert L. Barbieri

745 **A Randomized Trial of the Fischer Cone Biopsy Excisor and Loop Electrosurgical Excision Procedure**
Lori A. Boardman, Margaret M. Steinhoff, Rebecca Shackelton, Sherry Weitzen, Laina Crowthers

751 **Regression of Low-Grade Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia in Patients With HLA-*DRB1*13* Genotype**
Xavier Sastre-Garau, Isabelle Cartier, Nathalie Jourdan-Da Silva, Patricia De Crémoux, Virginia Lepage, Dominique Charron

756 **Frequency of Douching and Risk of Bacterial Vaginosis in African-American Women**
Jun Zhang, Maureen Hatch, David Zhang, Joanna Shulman, Emily Harville, Albert George Thomas

761 **Bacterial Vaginosis and Risk of Pelvic Inflammatory Disease**
Roberta B. Ness, Sharon L. Hillier, Kevin E. Kip, David E. Soper, Carol A. Stamm, James A. McGregor, Debra C. Bass, Richard L. Sweet, Peter Rice, Holly E. Richter

770 **A Brief Screening Instrument to Detect Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Outpatient Gynecology**
Samantha Meltzer-Brody, Katherine Hartmann, William C. Miller, Jewel Scott, Joanne Garrett, Jonathan Davidson

777 **Periodontal Disease and Upper Genital Tract Inflammation in Early Spontaneous Preterm Birth**
Alice R. Goepfert, Marjorie K. Jeffcoat, William W. Andrews, Ona Faye-Petersen, Suzanne P. Cliver, Robert L. Goldenberg, John C. Hauth

784 **Recurrent Fetal Aneuploidy and Recurrent Miscarriage**
Amy E. Sullivan, Robert M. Silver, D. Yvette LaCoursiere, T. Flint Porter, D. Ware Branch

789 **Time and the Risk of Ruptured Tubal Pregnancy**
Nina A. Bickell, Carol Bodian, Rebecca M. Anderson, Nathan Kase

795 **Pessary Test to Predict Postoperative Urinary Incontinence in Women Undergoing Hysterectomy for Prolapse**
Ching-Chung Liang, Yao-Lung Chang, Shuenn-Dhy Chang, Tsia-Shu Lo, Yung-Kuei Soong

801 **Antral Follicle Count and Serum Follicle-Stimulating Hormone Levels to Assess Functional Ovarian Age**
Gregory E. Chow, Amy R. Criniti, Michael R. Soules

REVIEWS

805 **Abdominal Sacrocolpopexy: A Comprehensive Review**
Ingrid E. Nygaard, Rebecca McCreery, Linda Brubaker, AnnaMarie Connolly, Geoff Cundiff, Anne M. Weber, Halina Zyczynski, for the Pelvic Floor Disorders Network

824 **Phytoestrogens for Treatment of Menopausal Symptoms: A Systematic Review**
Erin E. Krebs, Kristine E. Ensrud, Roderick MacDonald, Timothy J. Wilt

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

837 **Safety and Adverse Effects Associated With Raloxifene: Multiple Outcomes of Raloxifene Evaluation**
Deborah Grady, Bruce Ettinger, Elena Moscarelli, Leo Plouffe Jr, Somnath Sarkar, Angelina Ciaccia, and Steven Cummings, for the Multiple Outcomes of Raloxifene Evaluation Investigators

EXPERT SERIES

845 **Premenstrual Syndrome, Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder, and Beyond: A Clinical Primer for Practitioners**
Susan R. Johnson

DEPARTMENTS

860 **Abstracts**

864 **Letters to the Editor**

866 **Erratum**

867 **Top Ten**

ACOG PUBLICATIONS

869 **ACOG Practice Bulletin #56: Multiple Gestation: Complicated Twin, Triplet, and High-Order Multifetal Pregnancy**

885 **ACOG Committee Opinion #300: Cervical Cancer Screening in Adolescents**

891 **ACOG Committee Opinion #301: Sexually Transmitted Diseases in Adolescents**

899 **ACOG Committee Opinion #302: Guidelines for Adolescent Health Research**

903 **ACOG Committee Opinion #303: Inappropriate Use of the Terms Fetal Distress and Birth Asphyxia**

VOLUME 104, NUMBER 4, PART 2, OCTOBER 2004

1S **Executive Summary**

5S **Body Mass Index and Insulin Resistance**

11S **Breast Cancer**

17S **Cholecystitis, Biliary Tract Surgery, and Pancreatitis**

25S **Cognition and Dementia**

41S **Coronary Heart Disease**

49S Depression

56S Genitourinary Tract Changes

62S Osteoarthritis

66S Osteoporosis

77S Ovarian, Endometrial, and Colorectal Cancers

85S Sexual Dysfunction

92S Skin

97S Stroke

106S Vasomotor Symptoms

118S Venous Thromboembolic Disease

128S Summary of Balancing Risks and Benefits

130S Subject Index

VOLUME 104, NUMBER 5, PART 1, NOVEMBER 2004

EDITORIALS

905 Together We Are Stronger
John C. Nelson

907 The Colon Is a Pelvic Organ Too: Taking the Couric Challenge
Beth Y. Karlan

ANNUAL MEETING ADDRESS

910 Colon Cancer in Women: The Need for Awareness
Katie Couric

EDITORIAL

913 Vulva: The Forgotten Pelvic Organ
Kenneth L. Noller

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

LEAD ARTICLE

915 **Focused Ultrasound Therapy of Vulvar Dystrophies: A Feasibility Study**
Chengzhi Li, Duhong Bian, Wenzhi Chen, Chunliang Zhao, Niangang Yin, Zhibiao Wang

922 **Botulinum Toxin in the Treatment of Refractory Vaginismus**
Shirin Ghazizadeh, Masoomeh Nikzad

926 **Vaginal Yeast Colonization in Nonpregnant Women: A Longitudinal Study**
Richard H. Beigi, Leslie A. Meyn, Donna M. Moore, Marijane A. Krohn, Sharon L. Hillier

CASE REPORT

931 **Treatment of Recurrent Bacterial Vaginosis With Tinidazole**
F. Ariella Baylson, Paul Nyirjesy, M. Velma Weitz

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

933 **Results of the National Study of Vaginal Birth After Cesarean in Birth Centers**
Ellice Lieberman, Eunice K. Ernst, Judith P. Rooks, Susan Stapleton, Bruce Flamm

943 **Maternal Prepregnancy Overweight and Obesity and the Pattern of Labor Progression in Term Nulliparous Women**
Anjel Vahratian, Jun Zhang, James F. Troendle, David A. Savitz, Anna Maria Siega-Riz

952 **Evaluation of the Effect of Meconium on Assessment of Fetal Lung Maturity Status by TDxFLM II Testing**
Todd S. Albright, David F. Colombo, Elizabeth Euscher, Philip Samuels

957 **Trends in Congenital Malformations, 1974–1999: Effect of Prenatal Diagnosis and Elective Termination**
Allyson J. Peller, Marie-Noel Westgate, Lewis B. Holmes

965 **Reproductive History and Endometriosis Among Premenopausal Women**
Stacey A. Missmer, Susan E. Hankinson, Donna Spiegelman, Robert L. Barbieri, Susan Malspeis, Walter C. Willett, David J. Hunter

975 **Decline of Serum Human Chorionic Gonadotropin and Spontaneous Complete Abortion: Defining the Normal Curve**
Kurt Barnhart, Mary D. Sammel, Karine Chung, Lan Zhou, Amy C. Hummel, Wensheng Guo

982 **Pelvic Symptoms in Women With Pelvic Organ Prolapse**
Lara J. Burrows, Leslie A. Meyn, Mark D. Walters, Anne M. Weber

989 **Hemorrhagic Complications Associated With Tension-Free Vaginal Tape Procedure**
Felix Flock, Andreas Reich, Rainer Muche, Rolf Kreienberg, Frank Reister

995 **Repeat Measurement of Cervical Length After Successful Tocolysis**
Patrick Rozenberg, Jérémie Rudant, Sylvie Chevret, Anne Isabelle Boulogne, Yves Ville

1000 **The Appropriateness of Red Blood Cell Transfusions in the Peripartum Patient**
Jeffrey A. Silverman, Jon Barrett, Jeannie L. Callum

1005 **Oxytocin Requirements at Elective Cesarean Delivery: A Dose-Finding Study**
José C. A. Carvalho, Mrinalini Balki, John Kingdom, Rory Windrim

1011 **Obstetric Implications of Antepartum Corticosteroid Therapy for HELLP Syndrome**
Carl H. Rose, Brad D. Thigpen, James A. Bofill, Julie Cushman, Warren L. May, James N. Martin Jr

1015 **Seasonal Variation in Preeclampsia Based on Timing of Conception**
J. K. Phillips, Ira M. Bernstein, J. A. Mongeon, G. J. Badger

1021 **Anthropometric Parameters in Infants of Gestational Diabetic Women With Strict Glycemic Control**
Raed Salim, Jamal Hasanein, Zohar Nachum, Eliezer Shalev

1025 **Vascular Reactivity in Preeclampsia Assessed Noninvasively Using Maternal Brachial Artery Hyperemic Response**
Keith Williams, Cenk Kocer

1030 **Hysteroscopy and Cytology in Endometrial Cancer**
William H. Bradley, Matthew P. Boente, Doris Brooker, Peter A. Argenta, Levi S. Downs, Patricia L. Judson, Linda F. Carson

1034 **Is Prior Uterine Surgery a Risk Factor for Adenomyosis?**
Uma R. Panganamamula, Ozgur H. Harmanli, Ebru F. Isik-Akbay, Chad A. Grotegut, Vani Dandolu, John P. Gaughan

CASE REPORT

1039 **Tuboovarian Abscess 12 Years After Total Abdominal Hysterectomy**
Adriana M. Canas, Brigid Holloran-Schwartz, Thomas Myles

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1042 **Hormone Therapy Prescribing Patterns in the United States**
Diana S. M. Buist, Katherine M. Newton, Diana L. Miglioretti, Kevin Beverly, Maureen T. Connelly, Susan Andrade, Cynthia L. Hartsfield, Feifei Wei, K. Arnold Chan, Larry Kessler

REVIEW

1051 **Antibiotics for Preterm Rupture of the Membranes: A Systematic Review**
Sara Kenyon, Michel Boulvain, Jim Neilson

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1058 **Vaginal–Perianal Compared With Vaginal–Rectal Cultures for Identification of Group B Streptococci**
Whitney E. Jamie, Rodney K. Edwards, Patrick Duff

CLINICAL EXPERT SERIES

1062 **Perinatal Infections Due to Group B Streptococci**
Ronald S. Gibbs, Stephanie Schrag, Anne Schuchat

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1077 **Natural History of Grade 1 Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia in Women With Human Immunodeficiency Virus**
L. Stewart Massad, Charlesnika T. Evans, Howard Minkoff, D. Heather Watts, Howard D. Strickler, Teresa Darragh, Alexandra Levine, Kathryn Anastos, Michael Moxley, Douglas J. Passaro

CASE REPORT

1086 **Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Cervix Producing Granulocyte Colony–Stimulating Factor**
Kaei Nasu, Chieko Inoue, Noriyuki Takai, Kenji Kashima, Isao Miyakawa

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1089 **Gender Bias Against Male Obstetrician–Gynecologists in Women's Magazines**
Lawrence R. Kincheloe

PERSONAL PERSPECTIVES

1094 **A Tale of Two Patients**
Faith T. Fitzgerald

1097 **Galileo's Grapes: Recognizing Those Who Helped Make Us Who We Are**
Lawrence J. Hergott

DEPARTMENTS

1099 **Abstracts**

1103 **Letters to the Editor**

1109 **Top Ten**

ACOG PUBLICATIONS

1111 **ACOG Practice Bulletin #57: Gynecologic Herpes Simplex Virus Infections**

1119 **ACOG Committee Opinion #304: Prenatal and Perinatal Human Immunodeficiency Virus Testing: Expanded Recommendations**

1125 **ACOG Committee Opinion #305: Influenza Vaccination and Treatment During Pregnancy**

VOLUME 104, NUMBER 5, PART 2, NOVEMBER 2004

EDITORIAL

1127 **Cervical Cancer Complicating Pregnancy: Two Patients With Three Clinical Objectives**
Joel I. Sorosky

CASE REPORT

1129 **Conservative Treatment of Stage IA2 Squamous Cell Carcinoma of the Cervix During Pregnancy**
Alon Ben-Arie, Roni Levy, Ofer Lavie, Creighton Edwards, Alan Kaplan

EDITORIAL

1132 **Actinomyces: Normal Flora or Pathogen?**
Jeffrey F. Peipert

CASE REPORTS

1134 **Retroperitoneal Fibrosis Secondary to Actinomycosis With No Intrauterine Device**
Michael R. Milam, Stephen J. Schultenover, Marta Crispens, Lynn Parker

1136 **Massive Fetal Ascites Causing Increased Middle Cerebral Artery Systolic Velocity**
Gloria Chiang, Deborah Levine, Philip Hess, Kee-Hak Lim

1140 **Pregnancy and Delivery After Right Common Carotid Artery Endarterectomy**
Filiberto M. Severi, Erika Ignacchiti, Francesco Setacci, Giancarlo Palasciano, Carlo Setacci, Felice Petraglia

1142 **A Fatal Case of *Clostridium sordellii* Septic Shock Syndrome Associated With Medical Abortion**
Ellen Wiebe, Edith Guilbert, Francis Jacot, Caitlin Shannon, Beverly Winikoff

1144 **Amyloidosis of the Endometrium: An Asymptomatic Presentation**
Danielle D. Winkler, Jacqueline A. Emery, Carol B. Alan

1147 **Low-Grade Endometrial Stromal Sarcoma Arising From Sciatic Nerve Endometriosis**
Magali Lacroix-Triki, Laurent Beyris, Pierre Martel, Bernard Marques

1149 **Symptomatic Diaphragmatic Endometriosis Ten Years After Total Abdominal Hysterectomy**
Barak Nahir, Talia Eldar-Geva, Joseph Alberton, Uzi Beller

1151 **Hepatic Ischemia Associated With Coarctation of the Aorta in Pregnancy: Key Issues in Differential Diagnosis**
George J. M. Webster, Jelica Kurtovic, Sandra A. Lowe, Stephen M. Riordan

1154 **Fetal Femur Fracture and External Cephalic Version**
Steven Papp, Gupreet Dhaliwal, Greg Davies, Dan Borschneck

1156 **Prenatal Ultrasound Diagnosis of Poland Syndrome**
Dario Paladini, Maria Rosaria D'Armiento, Pasquale Martinelli

1159 **Buttock Necrosis After Uterine Artery Embolization**
Danielle M. Dietz, Kurt R. Stahlfeld, Surendra K. Bansal, Wayne A. Christopherson

1161 **Necrotic Leiomyoma and Gram-Negative Sepsis Eight Weeks After Uterine Artery Embolization**
Matthew Aungst, Mark Wilson, Karen Vournas, Sarah McCarthy

1165 **Rectovaginal Fistula Repair Using a Porcine Dermal Graft**
Robert D. Moore, John R. Miklos, Neeraj Kohli

1167 **Port-Site Implantation After Laparoscopic Treatment of Borderline Ovarian Tumors**
Philippe Morice, Sophie Camatte, Dominique Larregain-Fournier, Anne Thoury, Pierre Duvillard, Damienne Castaigne

1170 **Early Abdominal Incision Recurrence in a Patient With Stage I Adenocarcinoma of the Endometrium**
Chi Chiung Grace Chen, J. Michael Straughn Jr, Larry C. Kilgore

1172 **Trophoblastic Tissue Spread to the Sigmoid Colon After Uterine Perforation**
Ishai Levin, Dan Grisaru, David Pauzner, Benny Almog

1174 **Paraneoplastic Limbic Encephalitis: Ovarian Cancer Presenting as an Amnesic Syndrome**
Michael H. Bloch, Wei Chan Hwang, Joachim M. Baehring, Setsuko K. Chambers

1177 **Coccidioidomycosis Mimicking Ovarian Cancer**
Michael W. Ellis, David P. Dooley, Michael J. Sundborg, Laura L. Joiner, Edward R. Kost

1180 **Abdominal Compartment Syndrome Secondary to Ovarian Mucinous Cystadenoma**
Anne Chao, Angel Chao, Yu Shiuan Yen, Chi-Hsiang Huang

1182 **Treatment of Endometrial Stromal Sarcoma With a Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Analogue**
Cathy Burke, Kevin Hickey

1184 **Hemolytic Uremic Syndrome Presenting After Treatment of Endodermal Sinus Tumor**
Dele A. Ogunleye, Sharyn N. Lewin, David G. Mutch, Helen Liapis, Thomas J. Herzog

1187 **Protrusio Acetabuli Presenting as a Complex Pelvic Mass After Total Hip Arthroplasty**
Charles A. Leath III, Mack N. Barnes III, Warner K. Huh

1189 **Delayed Hemorrhage After Cervical Conization Unmasking Severe Factor XI Deficiency**
Sarah H. Kim, Sindhu K. Srinivas, Stephen C. Rubin, Louis J. Freedman, Heidi J. Gray

1193 **Interstitial Pregnancy and Transcervical Curettage**
Xinmei Zhang, Xinchang Liu, Huaguang Fan

1195 **Heterotopic Pregnancy in a Natural Conception Cycle Presenting as Hematometra**
Po-Jen Cheng, Ho-Yen Chueh, Jian-Tai Qiu

1198 **Tuboovarian Abscess: A Postoperative Complication of Endometrial Ablation**
Ted M. Roth, Michel E. Rivlin

1199 **Surgical Management of Vaginal Vault Prolapse in a Woman With a Neovagina and Pelvic Kidneys**
Tristi W. Muir, Mark D. Walters

1201 **Milk-Alkali Syndrome in Pregnancy**
Michalis K. Picolos, Charles R. Sims, Joan M. Mastrobattista, Mary A. Carroll, Victor R. Lavis

1205 **Obstetric Management of Klippel-Trenaunay Syndrome**
Andrei Rebarber, Ashley S. Roman, Daniel Roshan, Francine Blei

1208 **Detection of Fetal Lactate With Two-Dimensional-Localized Proton Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy**
Julian N. Robinson, Jane Cleary-Goldman, Fernando Arias-Mendoza, Jaime Cruz-Lobo, Clare Tempany, Robert V. Mulkern, Bruce B. Feinberg, Truman R. Brown

1211 **Repair of Uterine Dehiscence With Continuation of Pregnancy**
Jon S. Matsunaga, Cornelia B. Daly, Clifford J. Bochner, Connie L. Agnew

1212 **Management of Maternal Cor Triatriatum During Pregnancy**
Loïc Sentilhes, Eric Verspyck, Fabrice Bauer, Loïc Marpeau

VOLUME 104, NUMBER 6, DECEMBER 2004

TOP TEN

1217 **Top Ten**

EDITORIALS

1218 **2004 in Review: The Pursuit of Excellence**
James R. Scott

1220 **Should Refusal to Undergo a Cesarean Delivery Be a Criminal Offense?**
Richard L. Berkowitz

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

LEAD ARTICLE
1222 **First-Trimester Nasal Bone Evaluation for Aneuploidy in the General Population**
Fergal D. Malone, Robert H. Ball, David A. Nyberg, Christine H. Comstock, George Saade, Richard L. Berkowitz, Lorraine Dugoff, Sabrina D. Craigo, Stephen R. Carr, Honor M. Wolfe, Tara Tripp, and Mary E. D'Alton, for the FASTER Research Consortium

1229 **The Association Between Fetal Nasal Bone Hypoplasia and Aneuploidy**
Anthony O. Odibo, Harish M. Sehdev, Linda Dunn, Raegan McDonald, George A. Macones

CURRENT COMMENTARY

1234 **Melissa Rowland and the Rights of Pregnant Women**
Howard Minkoff, Lynn M. Paltrow

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1237 **The Effect of Common Clinical Contaminants on Amniotic Fluid Fluorescence Polarization Results**
Serene S. Srouji, Darcy B. Carr, Carolyn M. Gardella, Thomas Benedetti, Jonathan F. Tait

CASE REPORT

1244 **Fulminant Sepsis After Invasive Prenatal Diagnosis**
Nicolaos Plachouras, Alexandros Sotiriadis, Nicolaos Dalkalitsis, Emmanuel Kontostolis, Nicolaos Xiropotamos, Evangelos Paraskevaidis

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1249 **Laparoscopic Burch Colposuspension Versus Tension-Free Vaginal Tape: A Randomized Trial**
Marie Fidela R. Paraiso, Mark D. Walters, Mickey M. Karram, Matthew D. Barber

1259 **Seven-Year Follow-up of the Tension-Free Vaginal Tape Procedure for Treatment of Urinary Incontinence**
Carl Gustaf Nilsson, Christian Falconer, Masoumeh Rezapour

1263 **Prevalence of Persistent and De Novo Overactive Bladder Symptoms After the Tension-Free Vaginal Tape**
Jeffrey L. Segal, Brett Vassallo, Steven Kleeman, W. Andre Silva, Mickey M. Karram

1270 **Lateral Excision of Tension-Free Vaginal Tape for the Treatment of Iatrogenic Urethral Obstruction**
Cheng-Yu Long, Tsia-Shu Lo, Cheng-Min Liu, Shih-Cheng Hsu, Yu Chang, Eing-Mei Tsai

CASE REPORT

1275 **Necrotizing Surgical Site Infection After Tension-Free Vaginal Tape**
Thomas P. Connolly

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1277 **The Effect of Ephedrine on Intrapartum Fetal Heart Rate After Epidural Analgesia**
Doron Kreiser, Eldad Katorza, Daniel S. Seidman, Abba Etchin, Eyal Schiff

1282 **Buccal Misoprostol to Decrease Blood Loss After Vaginal Delivery: A Randomized Trial**
Aman Bhullar, S. J. Carlan, Jennifer Hamm, Norman Lamberty, Leigh White, Kris Richichi

1289 **Twin–Twin Transfusion Syndrome: A Population-Based Study**
Samawal Lutfi, Victoria M. Allen, John Fahey, Colleen M. O'Connell, Michael J. Vincer

CASE REPORT

1298 **Prenatal Diagnosis of a Trauma-Related Fetal Epidural Hematoma**
Sarah C. Ellestad, Stuart Shelton, Andra H. James

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1301 **Fetal Hyperinsulinism and Maternal One-Hour Postload Plasma Glucose Level**
Heinz Leipold, Alexandra Kautzky-Willer, Aral Özbal, Dagmar Bancher-Todesca, Christof Worda

1307 **A Randomized Trial of Mifepristone (10 mg) and Levonorgestrel for Emergency Contraception**
H. Hamoda, P. W. Ashok, C. Stalder, G. M. M. Flett, E. Kennedy, A. Templeton

1314 **Long-Term Treatment of Menorrhagia With Levonorgestrel Intrauterine System Versus Endometrial Resection**
Ilkka Rauramo, Iina Elo, Olav Istre

1322 **Accuracy of Subjective Hot Flush Reports Compared With Continuous Sternal Skin Conductance Monitoring**
Janet S. Carpenter, Patrick O. Monahan, Faouzi Azzouz

1327 **Does Urinary Incontinence Affect Middle-Aged and Older Women's Time Use and Activity Patterns?**
Nancy H. Fultz, Gwenith G. Fisher, Kristi Rahrig Jenkins

1335 **Local Analgesia in Laparoscopy: A Randomized Trial**
Jon I. Einarsson, Judy Sun, John Orav, Amy E. Young

1340 **Vaginal Apex Resection: A Treatment Option for Vaginal Apex Pain**
Georgine Lamvu, Barrett Robinson, Deniz Zolnoun, John F. Steege

1347 **Psychological and Sociocultural Perspectives on Follow-up of Abnormal Papanicolaou Results**
Carmen Radecki Breitkopf, Jennifer Catero, James Jaccard, Abbey B. Berenson

1355 **Social and Cultural Barriers to Papanicolaou Test Screening in an Urban Population**
Kian Behbakht, Anne Lynch, Stephanie Teal, Koen Degeest, Stewart Massad

CURRENT COMMENTARY

1362 **Teaching and Assessing Professionalism in Medicine**
Patrick Duff

REVIEW

1367 **World Health Organization Systematic Review of Screening Tests for Preeclampsia**
Agustin Conde-Agudelo, José Villar, Marshall Lindheimer

ABSTRACTS

1392 **Abstracts**

ORIGINAL RESEARCH

1397 **Anal Incontinence After Vaginal Delivery: A Five-Year Prospective Cohort Study**
Johan Pollack, Johan Nordenstam, Sophia Brismar, Annika Lopez, Daniel Altman, Jan Zetterstrom

CLINICAL EXPERT SERIES

1403 **Evaluation and Treatment of Women With Rectocele: Focus on Associated Defecatory and Sexual Dysfunction**
Geoffrey W. Cundiff, Dee Fenner

DEPARTMENTS

1421 **Letters to the Editor**

1426 **Author Index**

1436 **Subject and Title Index**

ACOG PUBLICATIONS

1449 ACOG Practice Bulletin #58: Ultrasonography in Pregnancy

1459 ACOG Educational and Practice Bulletins: List of Titles

1461 ACOG Committee Opinions: List of Titles

1465 ACOG Committee Opinion #306: Informed Refusal

1467 ACOG Committee Opinion #307: Partner Consent for Participation in Women's Reproductive Health Research

1471 ACOG Committee Opinion #308: The Uninsured